

# Fitting of Geometric Entities



Pagoda  
Systems  
Software Solutions

Using the software module *Fitting*, geometric entities can be fitted to digital point clouds.

## Applications

- Measuring and inspection of geometric entities in unstructured or meshed point clouds
- Surface reconstruction

## Features

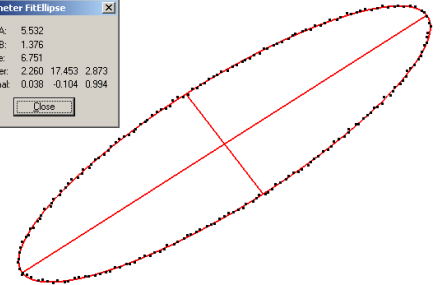
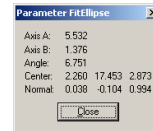
- Fitting of geometric primitives: line, circle, ellipse, plane, sphere, cylinder, and cone
- Handles incomplete point clouds: Fitting of circular and elliptic arcs and spherical, cylindrical, and conical segments
- Fitting of boundary elements: Maximum inscribing circle and sphere, minimum enclosing circle, sphere and cuboid
- Fitting of smooth spline curves to tolerance
- Optional: Comparison of point cloud with fitted entity and reporting of deviations (color plot)

## Methods

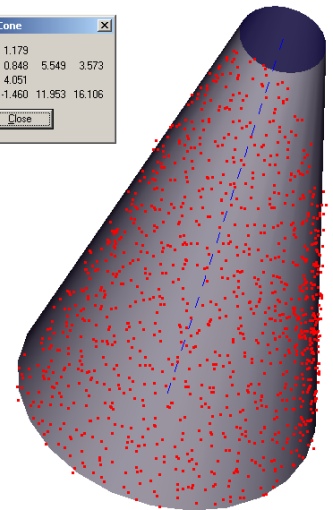
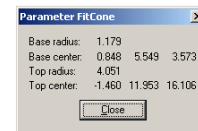
- Minimization of orthogonal distances by Gaussian least squares
- Boundary elements: Chebyshev approximation and non-linear optimization
- Spline curves: Parametric approximation with energy minimizing splines

## Implementation

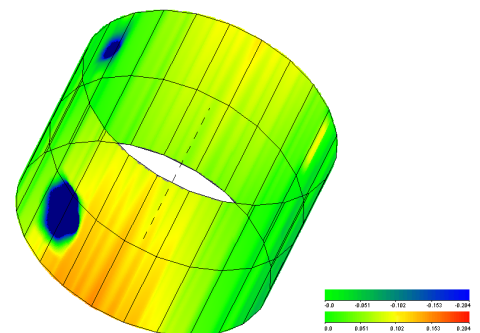
- Programming language C++
- Modular design either for the integration into existing software systems or as stand-alone application including visualization (OpenGL)
- Support of multi-core architectures and 64-bit platforms



*Ellipse fitting*



*Cone fitting (segment)*



*Deviations between point cloud and fitted entity (color plot)*